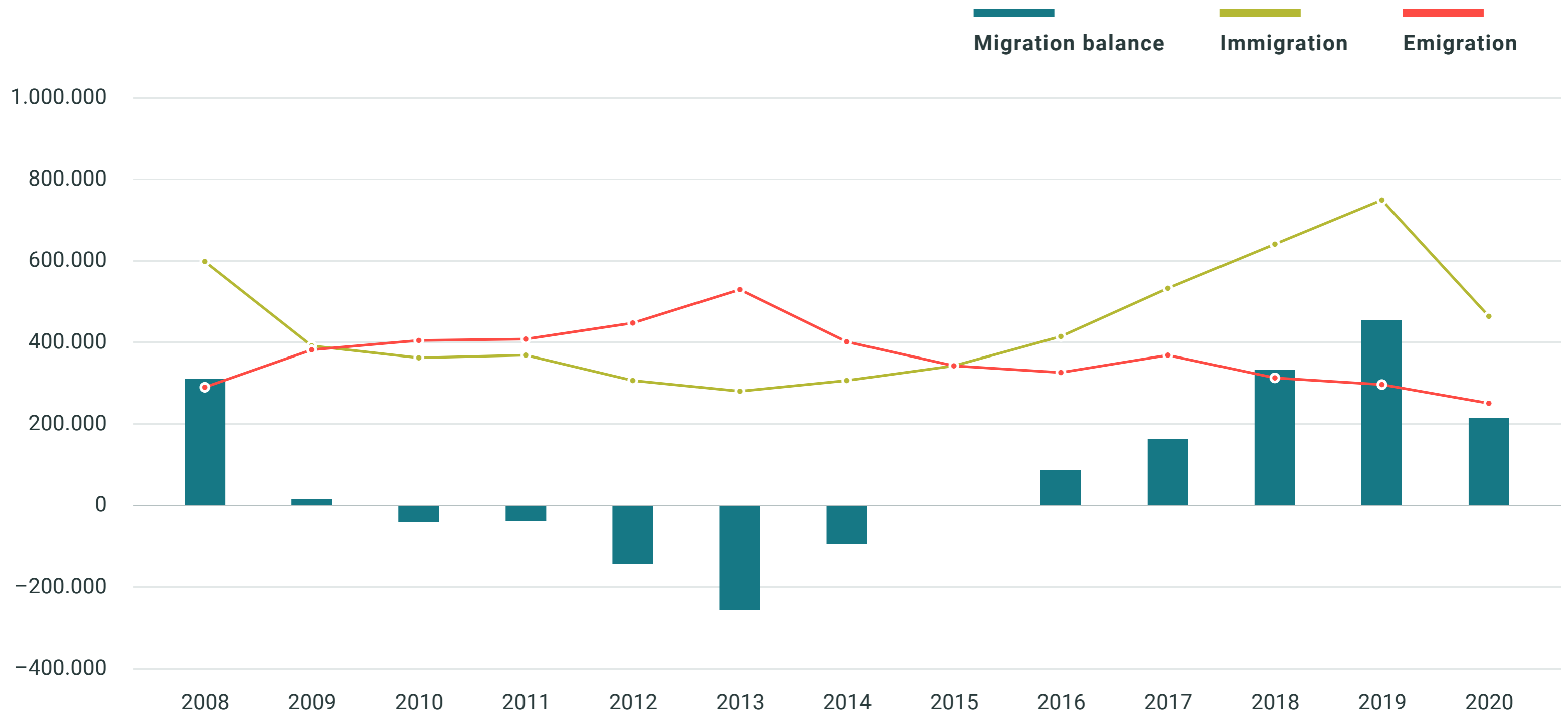


# ■ Immigration, emigration and migration balance in Spain, 2008–2020



Source: National Statistics Institute (Instituto Nacional de Estadística, INE), various tables (<https://www.ine.es/consul/serie.do?d=true&s=EM798349> ; <https://www.ine.es/consul/serie.do?d=true&s=EM798349> ; <https://www.ine.es/consul/serie.do?d=true&s=EM999783>)

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