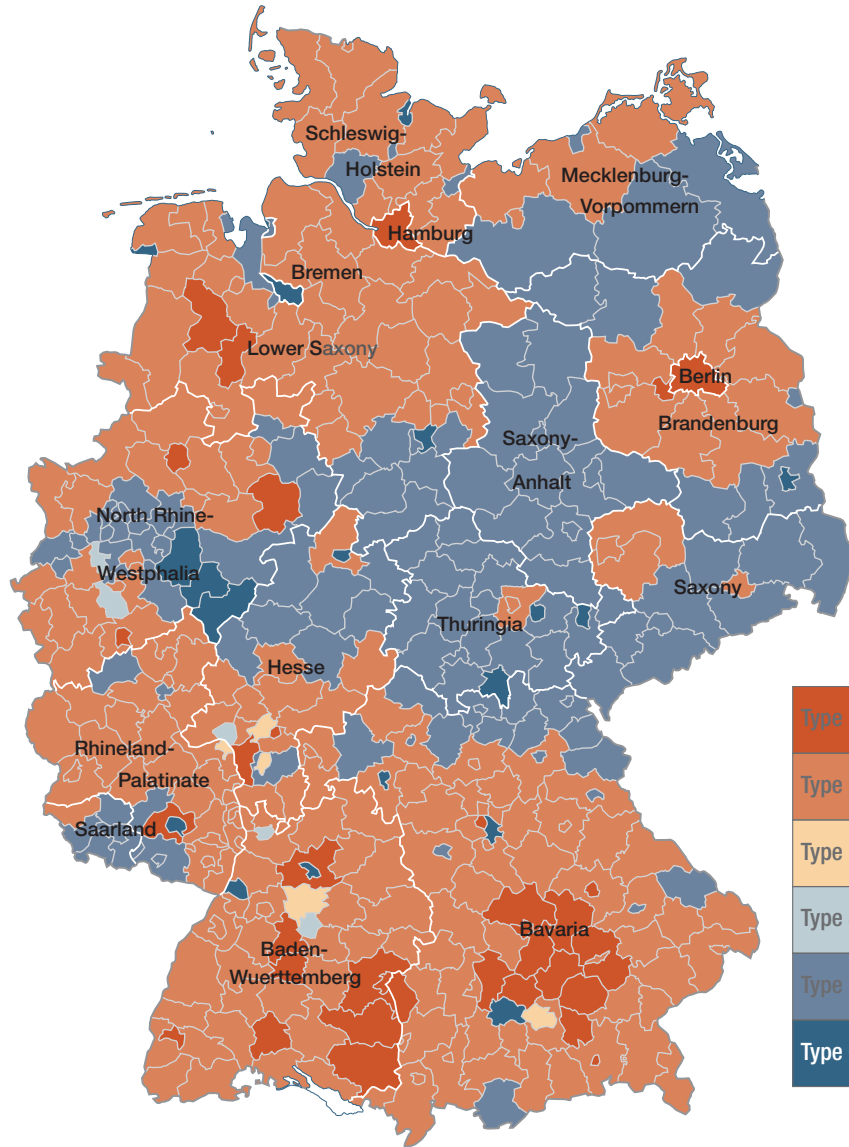


■ Typology of the drivers of population development 2019–2021



Typisation of the districts		Natural gains/losses	Migration gains/losses	Total
Type 1	Natural and migration gains	+	+	↗
Type 2	Migration gains overcompensate natural losses	-	+	↗
Type 3	Natural gains overcompensate migration losses	+	-	↗
Type 4	Migration losses exceed natural gains	+	-	↘
Type 5	Natural losses exceed migration gains	-	+	↘
Type 6	Natural and migration losses	-	-	↙

Sources: Statistische Ämter des Bundes und der Länder (2023 b, c, d); own calculations.

